



Request for Proposal (“RFP”)

Topic: Traffic Safety Impacts of Policies that Reduce Police-Motorist Interactions

Posting Date: September 20, 2023

Sponsoring Organization: AAA Foundation for Traffic Safety (“AAAFTS”)

Deadline to Submit Proposal: Wednesday, November 1, 2023, 5:00 PM EDT

Background and Purpose

AAAFTS is seeking a research organization (“Consultant”) to examine the effects on measurable traffic safety outcomes of policing policies that reduce police-motorist interactions.

There are a number of initiatives nationwide that have been designed to reduce, or have had the effect of reducing, motorists’ interactions with police officers. Examples include ending or limiting pretextual stops, restricting stops for equipment violations, reducing or eliminating department- or officer-level incentives for ticket revenue, and shifting enforcement of traffic laws more heavily toward automated traffic enforcement. These policies and practices may be motivated by diverse considerations ranging from public health and equity to prioritizing police resources in the face of staffing shortages. Efforts are underway (e.g., Behavioral Traffic Safety Cooperative Research Program research); however, at present, there is very little research or data that policymakers can rely on to inform their expectations regarding the impacts of such policies on traffic safety outcomes such as unsafe driving behaviors, crashes, and injuries.

Objectives

The overarching goal of this project is to examine measurable effects of policies that reduce police-motorist interactions on key traffic safety outcomes including but not necessarily limited to unsafe driving, crashes, and related injuries. At a minimum, the project should:

- Review and synthesize existing literature on this and related topics, while documenting details of the policies and practices that have been examined in past research (i.e., scope, target, etc.).
- Compile a list of police agencies or jurisdictions that have implemented policies relevant to the focus of this RFP within the past several years, including policy details and effective dates. Such list does not need to be exhaustive, but should aim to be representative with respect to types of policies, types of police agencies, and

characteristics of jurisdictions included.

- Acquire and analyze data to evaluate the traffic safety impacts of relevant policies in at least one and ideally multiple police agencies and/or jurisdictions identified in the previous task. Such evaluation must use methods that are able to account for the effects of other factors besides policing policies that might also influence the results.

Method

AAAFTS envisions that the objectives of this research could be met through multiple methods utilizing a variety of research tools, analytic approaches, and data sources. The proposed scope of work should complement and extend, not duplicate, previous and ongoing work by other organizations. AAAFTS envisions that a project of the intended scale would likely take approximately 12–18 months to complete.

Uses

It is AAAFTS' express intention to (i) obtain a non-exclusive, royalty-free license in perpetuity to the output and contents of the Research Project, and (ii) be the first party to publish findings from the Research Project on its website and other media channels. After AAAFTS' initial release, Consultant may publish, use or disseminate the materials obtained or derived from the Research Project in coordination with AAAFTS. Consultant agrees to acknowledge AAAFTS as the sponsor in any publications. AAAFTS agrees to list the Consultant and individual researchers as authors.

Proposal Format & Requirements

Your proposal must meet the following formatting requirements:

- Use standard letter-sized page (8.5 x 11 inch), with at least one-inch margins on all sides.
- All text should be single-spaced.
- Body text should use font no smaller than 12-point; footnotes and text inside of tables should use font no smaller than 10-point.
- The body of the proposal must not exceed five (5) pages (excluding title page, CVs, appendices, and budget material).
- Please submit the proposal as a PDF.

Proposals shall include the following elements. Failure to follow these instructions may result in disqualification:

1. Title Page

- Title of the proposal.
- Names and affiliations of all investigators.
- Address, telephone number, and email of the primary investigator and/or the individual to whom correspondence regarding the proposal is to be addressed.

- An abstract, not exceeding 300 words.

2. Main Body

The body of the proposal shall be no longer than five (5) pages (not including title page, CVs, appendices, or any budget information) and should contain the sections listed below.

- Objectives
- Approach: Proposals should provide detailed description of the proposed project tasks and methods, the expected results and output, and potential limitations. When applicable, proposals must describe how subjects or respondents will be identified and recruited.
- Timeline and Supporting Environment: Describe the project timeline, where the activities will take place, and what facilities and resources will be used (if applicable). Present all timelines in terms of project month. Note that actual dates will be determined at the contract agreement stage. Timeline should include significant milestones, final report and other anticipated products or project outputs.

3. Project Budget

Please state the total budget request (including indirect costs as applicable) at the end of the proposal body. Please include a detailed budget including indirect costs as an Appendix. Proposals may provide multiple options for study designs that differ in scale and budget.

For awarded contracts, invoices should be based on actual expenses linked to project deliverables. Progress reports will be required. All travel requests should be documented and justified. Conference travel may or may not be justifiable depending on the purpose and scope of work.

AAAFTS is a charitable entity and is not committed to matching the indirect cost rates of the U.S. government or other entities. However, universities and organizations can request a limited amount of indirect costs. Current maximum allowable rates are:

- 0% rate for government agencies, other private foundations, and for-profit organizations;
- Up to a 20% rate for U.S. universities, U.S. colleges; and
- Up to a 25% rate for non-governmental organizations (NGOs).

Rates and limitations apply to both the primary applicant and any subcontractors. Each respective organization may receive indirect costs up to the rate applicable to their organization. A contractor with an actual indirect cost rate lower than the maximum rate provided above should not increase the funding request to the maximum allowed.

4. CVs or Resumes for Key Project Staff

Other Suggestions

The body of the proposal should be self-contained; it should be able to be understood by

a reviewer without any supporting appendices.

Proposal reviewers are knowledgeable about scientific methods, data analysis, and most major traffic safety topics. As such, technical details related to the tasks and method should be prioritized over background information.

Evaluation Criteria

Proposals are assessed based on three criteria: (1) *innovation*, (2) *approach*, and (3) *team experience and supporting research environment*:

Criterion 1: Innovation (weight: 20%):

Does the applicant propose novel theoretical concepts, methods, instrumentation, or interventions? Is the proposed work expected to have impact on progress in the relevant fields and/or enhance programmatic initiatives?

Criterion 2: Approach (weight: 60%):

Does the application clearly respond to the RFP objectives? Are the overall strategy, methodology, and analyses well-reasoned, technically sound, and appropriate to accomplish the project objective(s)?

Criterion 3: Team Experience and Supporting Environment (weight: 20%):

Are the Principal Investigators and proposed personnel well-suited to the project, in terms of skills and experience? Are the institutional support, equipment, and other physical resources available to project personnel adequate for the project proposed?

Project budget requests will be assessed in relation to the scope of the work proposed.

Proposal Submission

Deadline: Wednesday, November 1, 2023, 5:00 PM EDT.

No proposals will be accepted after this time.

Submit your proposal electronically to RFP@aaaafoundation.org.

When sending your proposal to the AAA Foundation, please give your electronic files names that can help identify them.

Questions

An FAQ document is available at this [link](#), which includes common questions from previous years.

If you have other questions, please email them to RFP@aaaafoundation.org. AAAFTS will accept questions until 5:00 PM EDT, October 2, 2023. Answers to these questions will be posted on the AAAFTS website no later than 5:00 PM EDT, October 4, 2023.

Terms and Conditions

The selection of a Consultant is conditioned upon and not considered final until a Research Agreement is executed by both AAAFTS and the Consultant.

About the Sponsor

Established in 1947 by The American Automobile Association, Inc., the AAA Foundation for Traffic Safety is an independent, publicly funded 501(c)(3) charitable research and education organization dedicated to saving lives by preventing traffic crashes and reducing injuries. AAAFTS' mission is to prevent traffic deaths and injuries by conducting research into their causes and by educating the public about strategies to prevent crashes and reduce injuries when they occur. Additional information about the AAA Foundation for Traffic Safety can be found at www.aaafoundation.org.